

"The tyrant custom, most grave senators, hath made the flinty and steel couch of war, my thrice driven bed of down."--Othello.

SILVER, 68 7-8 CENTS

THE WEATHER

Fair and cooler tonight. Fair Sunday

TONOPAH DAILY BONANZA

METAL QUOTATIONS

Silver	88%
Copper	27-28%
Lead	\$6.90-\$7.10
Quicksilver	\$70-\$80

VOL. XVI--NO. 85

TONOPAH, NEVADA, SATURDAY EVENING, SEPTEMBER 23, 1916

PRICE 10 CENTS

STRIKE ORDER SAYS UNION MEN MUST NOT RIDE

Beneath the Dignity of Labor to Patronize Traction Companies

Wednesday Morning Crisis Will Develop in Gotham And Police Are Prepared

(By Associated Press.)

NEW YORK, Sept. 23.—The laborites here and in Westchester county began voting on the question of the ratification of the action of the 80 delegates who yesterday called for "a general suspension of work" next Wednesday.

To reinforce the police, Commissioner Wood instructed his captains to select ten civilians in each precinct to be sworn in as special policemen. This will add 900 to the force.

Organized workers in virtually every industry in Greater New York were formally called upon late yesterday to cease work at 8 o'clock Wednesday morning in sympathy with striking traction employees. Labor leaders assert that approximately 600,000 men and women are involved.

The call, it was said, would be issued not only to organized workers in New York, but also to those in Westchester county, in which the cities of Yonkers, New Rochelle and Mount Vernon are situated, and would extend throughout a wide range of industries.

Hugh Frayne, New York state organizer of the American Federation of Labor, announced the decision to call the sympathetic walkout in the following statement:

"It was decided by unanimous vote of representatives of 80 unions of Greater New York and vicinity that there shall be a general suspension of all work in all trades and industries in Greater New York and vicinity, the same to commence Wednesday, September 27, at 8 a. m."

The call is based upon the pro-

vision that union men "cannot maintain their self respect" if they ride upon cars operated by strikebreakers, according to a statement issued by Ernest Bohm, secretary of the Central Federated union. In cases where contracts exist, Bohm said, the employers will be notified that the workers have no means of transportation and if the employers cannot provide transportation the workers must remain at their homes.

"Union employees will not risk their lives by riding on cars operated by green motormen and protected by policemen," Mr. Bohm said. "Neither can they ride on such cars and retain their self respect as union men."

The general tie-up will come because employers of union labor will not provide their employees with

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STILL AT SEA OVER VILLA AND HIS MEN IN CHIHUAHUA

(By Associated Press.)

WASHINGTON, Sept. 23.—Whether Francisco Villa again has become a factor in the military situation in northern Mexico remained a question of considerable doubt as a result of the part, if any, he took in the attack last Saturday on Chihuahua City.

War department officials do not regard as conclusive the report transmitted by Brig. Gen. Bell saying that Villa led the Chihuahua City attack. The Mexican embassy announced receipt of official advice declaring Villa was not in the attacking force. The embassy's report came from Gen. Trevino, commander of the attacked garrison.

"The attack on Chihuahua City was made by a combination of juntas

antagonistic to the de facto government," said the ambassador.

Mr. Arredondo's belief is shared by many army officers. As time passes without verification or reports of Villa's presence at Chihuahua City officials here are inclined to believe that the incident will not figure materially in deliberations of the American-Mexican conference at New London. Ambassador Arredondo was at the State department today on business in connection with the commission, it having become necessary to select a new meeting place, as the New London hotel, where the sessions are being held, will close soon for the season. A decision will be announced next week.

SCHOONER LOST WITH ALL CREW

(By Associated Press.)

SAN DIEGO, Sept. 23.—News of the destruction by fire in the upper waters of the Gulf of California of the auxiliary schooner Panama, with the loss of all on board, including Capt. Frank Pasqual, his wife, Charles Ledick, engineer, and three American seamen, was brought here today by Capt. E. A. Blair, of the schooner Freda. He received his information at La Paz. The burned hulk was discovered by a Mexican fishing boat between Tiburon Island and Santa Rosalia.

According to Blair's information,

VILLA HAUNTS WHITE HOUSE

(By Associated Press.)

WASHINGTON, Sept. 23.—Secretaries Lansing and Baker today discussed phases of Mexican affairs, including renewed Villa activities, with the possibility of his again becoming a military factor. Officials said Gen. Bell's report, in the absence of a Carranza version, was the most reliable report received regarding the fight in Chihuahua City.

The fire started from the explosion of the gasoline cooking stove, and all on board were drowned when the flames forced them to jump over-

GEN. TREVINO REMOVED FROM HIS COMMAND

(By Associated Press.)

CHIHUAHUA CITY, Sept. 23.—Gen. Carrasco, commander of Carranza cavalry under Trevino, departed today for Fresno, ten miles southwest, to investigate reports that Villa is active in Fresno.

(By Associated Press.) BROWNSVILLE, Sept. 23.—It is said Trevino bungled in his attempted defense of Chihuahua on Hidalgo day

from a Villa attack and, as a result, he may be removed from command of the army in northern Mexico.

(By Associated Press.) EL PASO, Sept. 23.—Reports that Trevino, commander of the Carranza army in northern Mexico, has arrived in Juarez is given credence at the headquarters of Funston. Reports stated he was accompanied by his family and brother, Francisco Trevino, civil governor of Chihuahua.

BRITISH STEAMSHIP IS TAKEN CAPTIVE

(By Associated Press.)

BERLIN, Sept. 23.—The Overseas Agency reports the capture of the British steamer Colchester by German sea forces. The vessel was taken to Zeebrugge, Belgium.

ON THE SOMME FIGHT IS ON

(By Associated Press.)

HERLIN, Sept. 23.—North of the Somme, the battle between the Germans and Anglo-French has been resumed. The French attacked the Combles-Rancourt line and the British attempted to advance near Courcellette. Neither gained success.

(By Associated Press.)

LONDON, Sept. 23.—The German trenches on a front of half a mile east of Courcellette, in the Somme region, have been captured by the British.

(By Associated Press.)

PARIS, Sept. 23.—French patrols approached the edge of Combles, on the Somme front, last night. They found many dead Germans in the field and took a few prisoners. South of the Somme there is active artillery fighting. Four German aeroplanes were shot down.

DROP BOMBSHELLS ON GERMAN WORKS

(By Associated Press.)

PARIS, Sept. 23.—Flying nearly 100 miles in a flight, Warrant Officer Baron bombarded important German works at Ludwig Shafen, in Palatinat on the Rhine, and at Mannheim. The bombs caused a large fire and several explosions at Mannheim.

(By Associated Press.)

PETROGRAD, Sept. 23.—Germans in the region of Lake Urocz, on the northern end of the Russian line, launched a two hour gas attack at intervals between dense waves of Teutons who advanced against the Russian positions. The attacking forces were repulsed.

MRS. JOHN G. KIRCHEN was a passenger this morning for San Francisco.

GREECE TREMBLING ON BRINK OF WAR

Former Premier Declares Against Slavish Submission to the Kaiser's Insults

(By Associated Press.)

PARIS, Sept. 23.—Former Premier Venizelos, of Greece, in an interview cabled from Athens, declares the Greeks must defend national interests regardless of the government, "although Rumania has entered the war," he is quoted as saying. "The court party governing Greece seems to persist in a policy what it calls neutrality, even after the shameful Kavala incident. It is certain that something must be attempted if Greece does not wish to die."

(By Associated Press.)

ATHENS, Sept. 23.—The Greek government is said on the best authority to have telegraphed a pro-

posal to the entente capitals which if accepted means the entry of Greece into the war. Should the uncertainty of the relations between Greece and the entente countries continue it is not improbable that Greece will declare war with Bulgaria on her own account.

Semi-official efforts of the cabinet to ascertain from the entente ministers what statement is desired by the allied governments. The ministers were given to understand that as many as three members of the Greek cabinet are ready to resign if the entente wished. The sole reply was that no instructions were received.

WRECKED IN BAD FOG

(By Associated Press.)

PORTLAND, Me., Sept. 23.—The steamer Bay State, from Boston to Portland, is ashore on Halycomb rock, off the tip of Cape Elizabeth, in a heavy fog this morning. One hundred and fifty passengers were taken off in dories and lifeboats. The steamer lies high and dry in a dangerous position.

\$100,000,000 ORDER GIVEN

(By Associated Press.)

NEW YORK, Sept. 23.—According to the financial district reports of a big foreign order for copper aggregating 400,000,000 pounds has been placed by French and English interests with large producers in this country.

CONVICT KILLED TRYING TO ESCAPE

(By Associated Press.)

SALEM, Ore., Sept. 23.—While attempting to escape from a gang of convicts when crossing the Pudding river in a motor truck which was conveying him to the flax fields, Earl J. Love was shot by guards and died later in the penitentiary. He was considered a desperate character.

COMPULSORY SERVICE IN AMERICAN ARMY

(By Associated Press.)

WASHINGTON, Sept. 23.—The first rewards of \$5 for regular army recruits under the new national defense act, the War department announces, were paid Postmaster O'Donnelly, of Utica, Okla., and Postmaster Sitman, of Greensburg, La. Officials frankly described the new recruiting system

BILLINGS GUILTY

(By Associated Press.)

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 23 (3 p.m.) Billings, who was tried for the murder of Mrs. Myrtle Van Loo, one of the victims of ten persons killed by the explosion of a bomb at the preparedness parade on July 22, was found guilty in the first degree and was recommended for life imprisonment. The case went to the jury at 11:50 a. m.

OPPOSED TO ARBITRATION

(By Associated Press.)

LONG BRANCH, Sept. 23.—"I do not regard the principle of the eight hour day arbitrable," said President Wilson in addressing a New Jersey delegation today. "I made that plain at the beginning of the railroad conference."

FOREST RESERVES ENRICH COUNTY

This morning the county treasury was enriched by the sum of \$2828.93 by a check received by Treasurer Franklin from the state. This represents the share of Nye county in forest reserve receipts.

MACKENZEN ROUTED AND IN FULL FLIGHT

Captured Fortress Taken By Germans Abandoned to Russians and Rumanians

(By Associated Press.)

ROME, Sept. 23.—A wireless to the press says the retreat of the Germans of the Von Mackenzen army in the Rumanian province of Dobrudja continues. The Danube fortress of Silesria, recently captured by the Germans, is said to have been abandoned to Russian-Rumanians.

(By Associated Press.)

BERLIN, Sept. 23.—The Russians and Rumanians at Dobrudja have been attacking Von Mackenzen's forces on both flanks of the battle line. The attacks, with one flank

near the Danube and the other southwest of Topra Sarl, 14 miles southwest of Constantza, were repulsed.

The Bulgars captured the trenches between Florina and Lake Prespa, on the Macedonian front, on the extreme western end of the line east of Vardar. Attacks by the entente troops preceded by artillery preparation were repulsed.

Troops of the central powers defeated the entente forces, comprising more than 20 battalions, on the Dobrudja front. The battle occurred on the line between Eniga and Karakol.

NON-PARTISAN TAXPAYERS' LEAGUE FORMED BY NYE COUNTY VOTERS

An organization was perfected in Tonopah yesterday that promises to be of great importance to the interests of taxpayers and citizens generally of Nye county. It is known as "Nye County Taxpayers' Association." Its purpose is perhaps best expressed in sections 3, 4 and 5 of article 1 of its constitution, which read as follows:

"Sec. 3. The object of this association is to correct existing evils and inequalities in taxation, promote economy in public expenditures, both state and local, and to formulate and announce the most progressive economic thought and administrative experience available for the correct guidance of public opinion, legislative and administrative action on all questions pertaining to state and local taxation and of securing the highest

degree of efficiency in public affairs and of aiding and assisting public officials by expert advice in reference to public business and particularly with reference to expenditures of public moneys for public purposes.

"Sec. 4. The association shall at all times be strictly non-partisan politically and no partisan political discussion shall at any time be permitted in the meetings and no officer of this association shall, as such, directly or indirectly, lend himself to any partisan political movement. A violation of this section shall be ground for immediate expulsion by a majority vote and, in the case of an officer, an immediate termination in like manner of his official connection with the association.

"Sec. 5. The association will not

(Continued on Page 4.)

WOMAN FACES MANSLAUGHTER

(By Associated Press.)

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 23.—Mrs. Beatrice Hutton, the divorced wife of Cassius A. Hutton, a wealthy merchant, was formally charged with manslaughter today after the death in a hospital of Andrew Delany, a laborer, whom the police say she ran down with her automobile.

STEAL JEWELRY DURING A PARTY

(By Associated Press.)

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 23.—The police are searching for a robber who last night took jewels valued at \$5500 from the home of Frank B. Hanger during a dinner party. A series of recent thefts were committed in a similar manner, by entering a second story during a social affair.

ONE QUESTION ONLY IS ASKED

(By Associated Press.)

CHICAGO, Sept. 23.—Mrs. Helen Evers, held under bonds as a member of the alleged blackmail syndicate, was released by State's Attorney Hoyne after she had been asked a question. She was seized in a cafe while with William Powell, known as "The Wa-o Kid." The woman refused to disclose the nature of the question.

BUTLER THEATRE TONIGHT

ETHEL BARRYMORE and H. COOPER CLIFFE

"THE KISS OF HATE" Sensational Story of Russian Love

For the Kiddies "WORLD WAR IN KIDLAND" Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Drew in their Latest Success Seven Reels of Amusement

Tomorrow Mrs. A. R. Neth, the Talented Vocalist: "A Little Bit of Heaven Shure They Call It Ireland" Pictures MARIE DORO in "Diplomacy" —And— "Bobby Bumps and the Detective Story"—Paramount-Bray Cartoon Comedy

TODAY AND A YEAR AGO			
	1916	1915	
5 a. m.	47	62	
9 a. m.	57	70	
12 noon	66	76	
2 p. m.	69	77	
Relative humidity at 2 p. m.			
today, 23 per cent.			